



RvZxq Lv`"bxwZ, 2006

Lv`" I` fhm e'e vcbv gŠYvj q

14B AMó, 2006



# RvZxq Lv` bmxZ, 2006

## K. cUfiq

Lv` gvbtl i Ab`Zg tgšij K Pwn`v | evsj vt`tki Kul wbfP A\_šmZtZ Lv`i fiqKv AZ`š\_ i`ZcY` thLvtb t`tki RbMY Zvt`i Avtqi tekxi fvm Lv`i Rb` e`q Kti | ivtói cŕg l cāvb `wqZ;nj mKj mgŕq mevi Rb` wbiwQbŕvte Lv` mieivn wbowZKiY | MYcRvZšg evsj vt`tki msweavtbi 15(K) Abt`Q` Abjvqx ivtói tgšij K `wqZ; mKj bMwi tKi Lv`i tgšij K Pwn`v cāŕvi e`v Kiv | miKvtii Kvhŕwa Abjvqx RmZi Rb` GKwU wbfPthvM` Lv` wbiwEv e`v cŕZvi `wqZ; Lv` l `thvM e`vcbv gšŕvj tqi Dci b`+ 1996 mtj i wek! Lv` kxl`mtšj tbi MpxZ msAv Abjvqx mKj mgŕq mKj bMwi tKi Kgŕŕg l mŕ` Rxeb hvctb cŕqRbxq Lv` cŕBi ŕŕgZv wbowZKtŕ mevi Rb` Lv` wbiwEv ARŕb evsj vt`k miKvi AvxKviex | miKvti i mKj Dbqeb cwi Kŕi bŕq Gi cŕZdj bl NtUŕQ |

evsj vt`k 1994 mtj i Di` ŕq emYR` Pŕ<sup>3</sup> (GATT Uruguay Round Agreement) -Gi GKwU ŕŕŕi Kvix t`k - thLvtb Ab`vb` wltqi mt\_ Kul emYR` D`vixKiY bmxZi MpxZ ntqtQ | evsj vt`k Dbqeb tdvŕtgi mfvi cŕvkgŕZ 2000 mtj "evsj vt`tki Rb` GKwU mweR Lv` wbiwEv bmxZ" wktivbŕtq Uv`ŕdvm`cŕZte`b cŕqŕtbi gva`tg t`tki Lv` wbiwEv KvhŕŕgtK ewaZ AwštK mŕnsZ Kivi cŕŕqv kj` nq | mKtj i Rb` Lv` wbiwEv wbowZKtŕ miKvtii cŕPŕvtK D`P AMŕwaKvi cŕvb KiZt BtZvŕta` Avil mŕwZcY`ŕ mŕnsZ Kiv ntqtQ | cŕhvR` ŕŕŕŕ w`gvb bmxZ l tKškj mŕn cŕwŕvŕmi gva`tg Zv m`cbekiv ntqtQ | BtZvŕte`1988 mtj MpxZ t`tki cŕg Lv` bmxZi j ŕŕ` wQj Lv` kŕm`i Drcv`b ep`x l `ŕsm`cY`Zv ARŕbi gva`tg mevi Rb` Lv` wbiwEv weavb | tKej gvŕ Lv` kŕm`i ŕŕŕŕ cŕhvR` Kti cŕvZ Lv` bmxZ, 1988-tZ Lv` kŕm`i j f`Zv e`wZtŕtK Lv` wbiwEvi ŕŕŕŕ Mj`ZcY`AtbK wltq AcY`Zv t`tK hvq | m`cŕZ MpxZ `wŕ` ŕwŕtqPb tKškj cŕŕi Avtj vt`K Ges wek! Lv` kxl`mtšj tbi MpxZ Lv` wbiwEvi msAv Abjvqx ewaZ AwštK eZŕvb Lv` bmxZ cŕqeb Kiv ntqtQ |

wemZ `tK evsj vt`tk Lv` e`v i ŕŕŕŕ e`vck cwi eZŕ GŕmtQ - thLvtb Pvj l Mtgi evRvti Awakgvŕvq miKvi n`ŕŕŕc Kŕŕtq evRvi gŕx Kiv ntqtQ; GKB mt\_ miKvi Lv` weZiY e`v vt`K mŕnsZ Kti `wi`a l `ŕ` cwi evi mgŕni Rb` AwakZi j ŕŕ` gŕx Kiv ntqtQ | Awakš, Lv` kŕm`i Drcv`b ep`x l RvZxq chŕŕq Lv` kŕm`i j f`Zv mŕšH RbKfŕte eRvq `vKvq Ges cŕwŕkŕŕŕmni wki l bŕixi cŕŕ Dbqebgŕx cŕPŕvmŕgtK AšfP` Kti miKvtii Lv` bmxZi e`wšb ŕgk cŕwi jvf Kti tQ | evsj vt`tki Rxebavi tYvcthvMx MŕgY A\_šmZtZ Lv` wbiwEvnbZvi wltqU tgšij K Lv`i Drcv`b, RbmsLv` ep`x Ges PŕlthvM` Rŕg nŕŕmi Dci miwmi wbfP`kxj | t`tk w`gvb `wi`te`vq Dcwi D<sup>3</sup> wŕqŕKmgŕn RvZxq Lv` wbiwEv weavtK Rŕŭj Kti Ztj tQ |

mevi Rb` Lv` wbiwEv wbowZKiY eZŕvte evsj vt`tki Rb` Ab`Zg P`vtj Ä | t`tk Lv` km` Drcv`b l Lv` j f`Zvi ŕŕŕŕ Dŕj ŕhvM` mdj Zv ARŕ mtEj e`wšMZ, cwi emi K l RvZxq chŕŕq Lv` wbiwEv weavb miKvtii Rb` GKwU `i`Zŕn wltq ntq `vKtQ | `ŕxvZvi ci t`tK evsj vt`k Af`šixY Lv` km` Drcv`b ZirchŕY`mdj Zv ARŕ Kti tQ - hv eŭj vstK RvZxq chŕŕq AcŕZj Lv` j f`Zvi mŕm`v `jxKiŕY mŕvqK ntqtQ | chŕŕ Lv`i j f`Zv wbowZKi tYi Avek`KZv Ab`Kvh`ntj l RvZxq Lv` wbiwEv wbowZKi tYi ht\_ŕ bq | mevi Rb` Lv` wbiwEv wbowZKi tYi `wi`a l `ŕ` cwi evi mgŕni Rb` Lv` cŕBi ŕŕgZv l msMpxZ Lv`i h\_vh\_ e`envi mtPŕ nl qv cŕqRb |

1996 mtj i wek! Lv` kxl`mtšj tbi tNvYv l mŕmŕš Dbqeb j ŕŕ` (2000) Abjvqx evsj vt`k miKvi t`tk `wi`a RbtMvŕxi msLv` 2015 mtj i gŕa` AtšfK bŕgŕtq Avbvi j ŕŕ` gvŕv wbaŕŕY Kti tQ | G j ŕŕ` gvŕv ARŕbi Rb` Lv` wbiwEvi mKj w`K, h\_v- (1) Af`šixY Kul e`v i AwakZi `ŕŕZv Avbqbm n Lv`i ewaZ j f`Zv, (2) Lv` wbiwEvnb RbtMvŕxi Rb` ewaZ Lv` cŕBi ŕŕgZv ARŕb mŕvqZv, (3) Lv` cŕBi ŕŕgZv ep`xKtŕ `wi`a l `ŕ` RbtMvŕxi tUKmBfŕte Avq ep`xi e`v, (4) mKtj i Rb` wbiwEv Lv` mieivn Ges (5) tŕwMKZ Lv`i h\_vh\_ e`envi l Kvhŕwŕi Zv ep`xi gva`tg cŕŕnbZv wbiwEv cŕqRbxq Kvhŕŕg MŕY Kiv `i Kvi | mweR Lv` wbiwEv wbowZKtŕ Lv` l `thvM e`v nvcv gŕŕ Yvj q wRm; `wqZ; xab Kvhŕŕg cwi Pvj bvi cŕkvcwK mŕvqK mKj Kvhŕŕg ev`Zevqŕtbi Rb` mŕthvMx gšŕvj q l ms`v KZŕ Lv` wbiwEv ep`xgj K bmxZ l KgŕŕP ev`evqŕtbi cŕPŕv Pŕj vt`Z mKj cŕKvtii mŕvqZv cŕvb wbowZ Kite | Gfŕte miKvtii mKj mswkŕ` gšŕvj q l ms`vi wR`^ Lv` wbiwEv ep`xgj K (Abŕgw`Z Lv` bmxZi Avtj vt`K cieZŕKvtj mŕthvMx gšŕvj qmgŕni mŕvqZv m`ŕbZfŕte cŕvZe` Lv` wbiwEv Kgŕwŕi Kŕi bŕq wbaŕŕi Z) KgŕŕPmŕgn mŕšŕj Zfŕte ev`evqŕtbi gva`tg mweRfŕte Lv` wbiwEv ARŕb m`e nŕe |

L. Lv "bxiZi j q" I Df'k"

mKj mgTq mKj RbMfYi Rb" GKwU wbfPthvM" Lv" wbiVcEv e'e-v wboDZ Kivi j f'q" MpxZ Lv" bxiZi Df'k" mgn nte-

- Df'k"- 1: wbi e'w'Obefvte chfB wbiVc` I cjoKi Lv" mieivn Kiv ;
- Df'k"- 2: RbMfYi μq'lgZv ep'mn Lv" cūBi 'lgZv/mthvM ep' Kiv ; Ges
- Df'k"- 3: mKtj i (w'eklZ: b'ix I w'ki i) Rb" chfB cjo weavb Kiv |

M. mwvR Lv" wbiVcEv e'e-vi avi YvMZ KvVtgv

Lv" bxiZi f'NwL Z j q" n'Q mKj mgTq mKj RbMfYi Rb" GKwU wbfPthvM" Lv" wbiVcEv e'e-v wboDZ Kiv | G j q" ARfbi Rb" f'k we'gvb Lv" wbiVcEv e'e-vi cf'Z DbqB cūqvRb | evsjv' f'ki tcf'vctU Lv" bxiZ GKwU eūgw'K w'elq - thLvfb we'f'begš'vj q Ges ms'v Lv" wbiVcEv ms'kó "Kgf'P I tKskj mgn ev'evq'f'bi gva'tg mvavi Y j q" wnt'mte GKwU wbfPthvM" Lv" wbiVcEv e'e-v Mto f'Zvj vi Rb" m'pó \_vKte |

Lv" wbiVcEv DbqBk'f' GKwU dj c'ny Lv" bxiZ c'qB evsjv' f'ki Rb" AZxe "Zcy'w'elq | RwZi Kj 'vtY w'otq'w'RZ mevi Rb" GwU GKwU Mf'xi Z'rch'ēn w'elq | Lv" wbiVcEv ms'Áv'bv'q'x ZLbB Lv" wbiVcEv weivR'gvb - hLb mKtj i Rb" GKwU Kg'q'g, "f'Ki I Drcv' bg'x R'xeb'v'ct'bi Rb" mKj mgTq chfB cwi g'v'Y wbiVc` I cjo'gvb'm'c'be Lv' "i j f'Zv I cūBi 'lgZv we'gvb \_v'f'k | Lv" wbiVcEv Ab'Zg GKwU Dcv'vb nj RvZxq ch'f'q chfB cwi g'v'Y Lv' "i j f'Zv (food availability), hv cūq'k'B RvZxq Lv" wbiVcEv mgv'\_R wnt'mte e'en'Z n'q Avm'f'Q | Ac' Ac'w' nvh'Dcv'vb nj e'w' I cwi evi ch'f'q chfB cwi g'v'Y Lv" cūBi 'lgZv (access to food) | Lv" wbiVcEv ZZxq Ac'w' nvh'Dcv'vb nj Lv' "i 'R'weK e'envi (utilisation of food), hv Ab'vb" w'bv'q'g'K'm'gn h\_v - m'y'f' I "f'm'agZ cwi f'ek'i Dcv'w'Z Ges cwi evi ev mi Kvi KZ'R mg'v'ri "y' Rb'f'v'x'k m'v'q'Zv cū'v'f'bi m'v'g'f' Dci wbf'p'k'j | m'v'g'w'K Lv" wbiVcEv ARf'bi w'elq'U cwi "ūwi K m'c'K'f'p' we'f'be'w'bv'q'g'f'ki Dci wbf'p'k'j thLvfb h'M'cr'f'v'te cū'Z'K'w'U w'bv'q'g'K'b h'f'ó "i'Z'j cvl qv Avek'K | GmKj w'bv'q'g'f'ki g'ta" m'y'w'ē cwi "ūwi K wbf'p'Zv we'gvb \_v'K'v'q Lv" wbiVcEv m'c'w'k'Z mKj w'el'q'i g'ta" m'y'f' f'vi m'v'g' e'R'v'q i vLv Ac'w' nvh'p'

evsjv' f'ki tcf'vctU RvZxq ch'f'q Lv' "i j f'Zv (food availability at national level) Af'š'x'Y Drcv' b, mi K'v'ix I t'emi K'v'ix g'Rj Ges Avš'R'w'ZK ew'Y'f'ri cwi g'v'Yi ō'v'v w'ba'w' Z nq | ew'Y'R' D'v'ix K'v'ix m'v'f' m'v'f' RvZxq Lv" wbiVcEv weav'f'b Avš'R'w'ZK ev'R'v'f'i Lv' "i mieivn g'j" cwi w'v'Zi M'y'Z'j μgk ep'x t'ct'q Avm'f'Q | cwi ev'f'ii w'R' " Drcv' b/ms'M'ō'ni 'lgZv, cwi ev'f'ii Lv" g'R'f' i cwi g'v'Y Ges "v'bxq ev'R'v'f'i Lv' "i j f'Zvi Dci cwi evi ch'f'q Lv' "i j f'Zv (food availability at household level) wbf'p' k'f' | Z'te D'ct'v'w'j w'Z w'el'q'w' ev'R'vi K'v'h'p'g AeK'w'v'tgv, Af'š'x'Y Drcv' f'bi t'g's'm'g'x w'f'be'v, ev'R'vi "lgZv I mi K'v'ix Lv" weZiY e'e-vi K'v'h'K'w'v' Zvi Dci A't'b'K'v's't'k wbf'p'k'j |

cwi ewi K Lv" cūBi 'lgZv (access to food) Avq, m'c', w'ek' k' f'k' c'w'v'f'v A\_cūB, Dcv'v, FY, Avq-n'v'š'f' Ges Lv" m'v'v'h' cūBi Dci wbf'p' k'f' | cwi ewi K Avq I Lv" cūBi 'lgZv ep'x i gva'tg cwi evi ch'f'q Lv" wbiVcEv ep'x Kiv m'c'e | Av'k'š', ew'v'Z m'c'ū' w'f'w'ē cwi ewi K Av'f'q' m'v'g'v'q'K e'v'N'v'Z'i S'w'K n'f'm'm'n cū'Z'K'j mgTq cwi ewi K Lv" wbiVcEv n'f'm'i g'v'f'v f'v'K'v'f'v'v'v' f'q'f'f' m'v'v'q'K f'v'g'K'v' cvj b K'f' | ev'R'v'f'i Lv" g'j" ep'x i K'v'f'Y c'k'Z Avq (real income) K'tg w'f'f'q μq'lgZv n'm' cvl q'v'q w'æ-Av'f'q' cwi evi m'gn m'v'g'v'q'K Lv" wbiVcEv n'x'v'Z'v'q (transitory food insecurity) c'w'Z'Z nq |

Lv' "i j f'Zv Ges Lv" cūBi 'lgZv/m'f'v'M ep'x i gva'tg 'lav w'bevi Y Kiv m'c'e n'tj I Z'v'Z Ac'p' (malnutrition) w'bi m'b m'c'e b'v' n'f'Z cv'f'i | "x'N'K'v'j x'b Ac'p'ō' K'v'Y g'j Z Lv" f'f'w' I Am'y'Z'v' v'g\_w'ē'v'v' g'ta" w'bv'n'Z \_v'f'k hv "R'weK cū'qv'R'b t'g'U'v'Z e'v'N'v'Z N'U'v'q Ges m'v'g'v'w'K "f' Ges "f'Ki cwi f'ek'f'k' w'el'f'v'te c'f'w'e'Z K'f' | cjo Ae'v' Dbq'f'bi Rb" wbiVc` I cjoKi Lv" cūBi 'lgZv w'boDZ K'v'Y Ac'w' nvh'p' Lv" e'w'f'Z Ab'vb" cū'qv'R'bxq Dc'K'v'f'Yi (thgb - Dbz "f'f't'm'ev, w'k'f'v, c'q't'w'K'v'k'b, w'biVc` c'w'b) Ac'Z'j Zv I A'K'v'h'R'i mieivn e'e-v Ges Zvi "q' cwi P'v'j b'v' Af'v'te "y' I m'y'e'v'w'Ā'Z'f' i Dbq'f'bm'n cū'qv'R'bxq Lv" cūBi 'lgZv ep'x K'f' B'f'Z'v'g'ta" M'p'x'Z e'e'v'm'g'f'ni K'v'h'K'w'v' Z'v'f'K A'f'x'b K'f' Z'j'f'Z cv'f'i | Am'v'q Rb'f'v'x'v' c'p'ō'e'v' Dbq'f'bi Rb" Dbz "f'f' e'e'v' I "f'Ki cwi f'ek'm'agZ m'y'e'w'v' "v'bxq ch'f'q m'n'R'j f' K'f' Zv cwi ev'f'ii w'ki, b'v'ix I "y' m'm'f'f' i w'k'U t'c'ō'v'f'v'v'v' m'p'e'v' w'boDZ Kiv Ac'w' nvh'p' A's't'c'w'v' evi (intra-household) ch'f'q h\_vh\_ cwi Ph'f'q Af'v'm' M'ob'm'n cwi ev'f'ii m'm'f'f' i g'ta" w'j'f'f' ev Ab' t'K'v'b c'q'c'w'Z'Z'j b'v' K'f' "R'weK cū'qv'R'bxq'Z'v' w'f'w'ē'f'Z Lv" f'f'w' w'boDZ K'v'Y gva'tg G j q" ARf' m'c'e |



- 8) dmtji Drcv`b epixi Rb` mgušZ ejv vB e`e`vcbv I mgušZ dmj e`e`vcbv KgmPi cñvi mvab ; Ges
- 9) cõKwZK c×wZtZ ejv vB wõqšYwfiEK "mgušZ ejv vB e`e`vcbv KgmP (IPM)" tRvi`viKiY Ges ewaZnvti Remvi e`envtii gva`tg cwitekmgZ, tUKmB Kul e`e`v I msi qY c×wZ cõj b wõZKtí c`tq c MõY |

1.1.4 Kul eũgtLxKiY, Dbz` cñy³ I MtelYv

Lv` j f`Zvi cõwK Drcv`b wntmte Af`šxY Lv` km` Drcv`b epixi Kiv QrovI Akm` dmj I dmj ewnfZ Lv` Drcv`b epixi Ktí Kul tK eũgtLxKiY, Dbz` Kul -cñy³ MtelYv/mæcñviY Ges DtEjv tbnEi qY qY wZ mwgZKiY „i`ZcYq G j t q` mi Kvti i bwiZ nte t

- 1) Akm` dmj (wtklZt Wj, `Zj exR, gmjv I kvKmwã)-Gi t q t q` Dbz` cñy³ i gvV chq e`envi D t j L h v M` f v t e epixi Kiv;
- 2) t g s m g, RvZ Ges DtEjv b cñy³ e`envtii chq t f` dj gj, kvK-mwã I gmjvi Drcv`b wfbzvi Kvi t Y evRvti mieivn teto t Mtj gvlwZwi³ qY I AcPq t v t a j v M m B e`e`v MõY;
- 3) LivcEY G j v K v q emevmiZ RbtMvõxi Lv` w b i v c E v epixi K t í epw b f P P v l v e t` e`envtii Rb` eb`v I Liv mnbkxj RvZ w P r y Z K i Y Ges j e Y v³ Z v m w g Z K i t Y i R b` h \_ v h \_ c ñ y³ D m w e b, D b q b I c ñ v i m v a b ;
- 4) AwZ mæcõZ Drcv`b c×wZtZ cEwZ Genetically Modified (GM) km`RvtZi gva`tg Drcv`Z Lv` t`i t`v`MZ cñve cwavi Y ; Ges
- 5) mgušZ cõwZõvbK mntwmZvi gva`tg Ghver DmweZ dmj I ci-cvLxi t q t q` Dbz`RvZ DmweZ Rxeçy³ MtelYv I Dbq b w e l t q A v i I „i`Zi cõvbm temi Kvix ms`vmgn t K ewaZnvti mæc³ KiY |

1.1.4.1 Lv` km` ewnfZ (kvKmwã, `Zj exR, Wj I dj gj) dmtji Drcv`b epixi

Lv` km` ewnfZ dmtji Drcv`b cñy³ i k-mwã t cõwZi t cõwZi Lv` km` ewnfZ dmtji Drcv`b I Drcv`bkxj Zv` Z epixi Ktí Ges g t j` i w w Z k x j Z v A v b q t b i j t q` mi K v i w t a v³ c` t q c M õ Y K i t e -

- 1) Lv` km` ewnfZ dmtji t q t q` Kul ZmEK MtelYv Ges mæcñviY Kvhpq t K AwãKZi AMõwãKvi cõvb;
- 2) m j p m æ c ñ v i Y I D c K i Y t m e v - m n v q Z v c Y q \_ v h \_ e`e`vcbv c×wZtZ AvapK RvtZi dmj cEzB;
- 3) Lv` km` ewnfZ dmtji Drcv`b ZjwõZ Kivi j t q` m j n s M w Z w e c Y b m j e a v m n c õ w q v K i Y, m s i q Y e`e`v I `v g R v Z K i Y B Z` w i` D b q b ;
- 4) t g s m g x d j g j, kvKmwã, grm` I ciRvZ cYmn Ab`vb` dmtji DtEjv tbnEi chq Dbz` cñy³ cñvti Rb` w e b t q v M m n v q Z v I K l K t` i c õ K q Y c õ v b ; Ges
- 5) Rxeçy³ MtelYv m n v q Z v c õ v b m n t` i` D c i G M L v t` i` t` I `x N f g q v` x c ñ v e c w a v i Y |

1.1.4.2. km` ewnfZ (ci mæc` I grm` mæc`) Kul Dbq b

m j g L v` t f v t M i R b` c õ q v R b x q ` p, g v s m I w l t g i D r m n t` Q c i m æ c` | t` t k i m v g w M K L v` D r c v` b e p i x i Z j w s Z K i v i R b` c i m æ c` I g r m` L v t Z e w a Z n v t i D r c v` b t K G t q t q` A b` Z g w b a f K w n t m t e w e t e P b v K i v n q l t` t k i L v` w b i v c E v G e s t` e t` w k K g j` A R f b c i m æ c` I g r m` G ` y U L v t Z i c õ q v R b x q Z v w e t e P b v t s` m i K v i w t a v³ K v h p g m g n M õ t Y i g v a` t g D r c v` b e p i x i I D b q b m v a t b D r m v n c õ v b K i t e t

- 1) MtelYv, cõKqY I mæcñviY kw³kxj xKi t Y i g v a` t g g r m` I c i m æ c t` i Y M Z g v b I D r c v` b k x j Z v e p i x i ;
- 2) e`vcKnti wKv cõv t b i g v a` t g m s p v g K t i v M m n c i R w e q Y Z w õ q š Y, n u m - g j w M I M e w` c i i t` t` t m e v D b q b G e s A w` c R w Z m g t n i m s i q Y w õ Z K i Y ;
- 3) g r m` I c i m æ c t` i R b` g r m` I c i L v` (fish, poultry and livestock feed) D r c v` b w k í D b q t b m n v q Z v c õ v b ;
- 4) g r m` I c i R v Z c t Y i D r c v` b c ñ y³ I D c K i Y m i e i v n, c Y` m s i q Y I w e c Y t b D b z` c ñ y³ i c ñ v t i R b` w e b t q v M m n v q Z v, w e c Y b t b U l q v K` m æ c ñ v i Y ;
- 5) t` f - m æ c` k v j x I ` w i` t` i t q t q` t e m i K v i x m s` v m g n t K e w a Z n v t i m æ c³ K i Y c p K c ñ y³ D b q b I c ñ v t i m n v q Z v c õ v b ;
- 6) a v b t q t Z m g w M Z f v t e g v Q I a v b t h s` D r c v` t b i c ñ v i w õ Z K i Y ;
- 7) c w i t e k e v U e I w e A v b m æ g Z w P s i o D r c v` b I c õ w q v K i t Y D r m c h q D b z` g v b w õ Z K i Y m n e w a Z D r c v` b D r m m n Z K i Y ; G e s
- 8) m v g j` K g r m` m æ c t` i t U K m B A v n i t Y i t K š k j D m w e b I m æ c ñ v i Y |

1.1.5 Kul FY

Af`šxY Drcv`b epixi Ktí mæc` wbeo AvapK cñy³ Mõ t Y i g v a` t g D r c v` b k x j Z v e p i x i K u l t K w b e o I e u g t L x K i t Y K u l F t Y i f y g K v A c w i n v h P K l K t` i R b` K u l F t Y i j f` Z v I c õ B i q Y g Z v e p i x i A b` v b` c õ q v R b x q c` t q - m n m i K v i w t a v³ c` t q c M õ Y K i t e t

- 1) h \_ v m g t q K u l F t Y i c õ Z v w õ Z K t í F Y m i e i v t n i h \_ v h \_ c õ w Z õ v b K c × w Z c E z B ; G e s
- 2) f y g n x b, c õ š K I q i` K l K m n m K j K l t K i R b` F Y c õ B i q Y g Z v D b q t b i g v a` t g c w i e w i K L v` w b i v c E v I D r c v` b k x j Z v e p i x i R b` w i` K l K t` i t K K u l D r c v` b m s i k e - q i F Y K g m P i A š f P K i Y |











weCYb KvhPjtq (hvi Rb AFŠtY I et`wkK evRvti Pwin`v eZgvtb we`gvb) gvnj vt`K Df`vMmgn AMŌiaKvi cvte|

eisj vt`k mi Kvi `wi`RbtMvŌxi Avqeyxgi Rb` eŪ Dbqbtg K bwiZ I cKf nvtZ vbtqtQ ZŠšfa` Dfj E`hvm` nj -

- 1) gvnj v I cŪZeŪxt`i Rb` Avqeyxgj K KgrvtŪ mnvqZv cŵvb;
- 2) Kgfms`vb eyxKiY chjz`z vebtqvm DrmwnZ Kiv;
- 3) Kul wfvEK wki Dbqbtg Drmwn`vqK mjeav cŵvb;
- 4) MŌgxY wktf`i cŵvti wtkl mnvqZv;
- 5) wkflv I `flZv Dbqbtg wvqK Kgfms` Ges
- 6) e`vcKwfvEK cŵx` cŵvti mvgwŌK bwiZ MŌY|

2.3.1 gvnj v I cŪZeŪxt`i Rb` Avqeyxgj K KgrvtŪ mnvqZv

Lv` wivcEvq gvnj vt`i Ae`vb cŵqk B gj`wqZ nq bv| Zviv cwiveti Lv` I cŵvi Drm mŌmZcyf`vte eRvq ivLvi Rb` me`v cŵYv`-tpŌviZ| cwiveti Kj`vtY ūgeaŷvb `wqZkxj Zvi KvitY cwivewi K Lv` wivcEv wvŌZKiY bviixv KvhKi gva`g (effective vehicle) wntmte wewpZ| Aštciwivi Lv` wivcEv wvavb Ges cwiveti cŵZu m`tm`i cŵp`v wbaftY bviixv tk`ŷq fvgKv cvj b Kti|

Drcv`beaR mact`i cŵB mjeavmn DcKiY I tmevgj K mnvqZv cŵvtbi gva`tg ūgeaŷvb A`bwiZK KgrvtŪ gvnj vt`i Awakviti Ašf`mn bviwfvEK Dbqbtg Kgfms` cŵZB Kiv cŵqvRb| macthviY tmev, eyEgj K wkflv, FY Ges chjz`z bviixv i cŵekwaKvi Kg| A`bwiZK Dbqbtg I Lv` wivcEvq cŪZeŪx I gvnj vt`i Awakzi Ae`vtbi Gme cŪZeŪKZv`ixKiY mi Kvi `p cŪZÁ|

G mKj wvltq mnvqZv cŵvtbi Rb` mi Kvti i j`fl` nte -

- 1) Kul LvtZ mKj Dbqbtg KgrvtŪ gvnj vt`i AskMŌY cŵvi Ges MŌgxY gvnj vt`i Drcv` bkxj Zv eyxi Rb` MŌgxY Kul Drcv` b, cŵp`qvRvZKiY Ges weCYb KgrvtŪ mthvM Ges tkSkj mi eivn;
- 2) cŪZeŪx I bviwvfp` j`fl`g`x cŵk`flY Kgfms` Ges FY, bZb chjz`mn Drcv` bkxj Zv eyxflg mact`i Dci gvnj vt`i wvqšY Ges cŵekwaKvi wvŌZKiY ; Ges
- 3) A`bwiZK KgrvtŪ gvnj vt`i AskMŌY Kivi Rb` bviwvct` cKf I Kgfms` cŵZB Ges
- 4) cwivewi K Lv` wivcEv kw`kuj xKiYi Rb` gvnj vt`i mvg`eyx`z h\_vh\_ mnvqK Df`vM MŌY|

2.3.2 Kgfms`vb eyxgj K chjz`z vebtqvm

chjz` Drcv`bkxj Zv eyx Kti wk` Zv mvaviYZ gj abivewo Ges kwgK cŪZ`vcK ntq `vftK| Gifc Ae`v mPivPi nq bv| Zej Drcv` b c`wZi mvt\_ kg wvewo chjz`i mgšq NtŪ Ggb chjz`i wbevPb evĀbxq nI qv DvPr| D`vniY`f`c D`P-dj bkxj avb Pvlvvt`i Dfj E`Kiv hvq| Af`štY I AvšRwZKfvte cŪZ`hvmZvgj K Drcv`tbi Rb` Dchjz` MŌY I Dbqbtbi tkvb wvki` tbb| wkflv I `flZvi Afve cŵqktB Dchjz` chjz` MŌY evav ntq `wovq|

2.3.3 Kul wfvEK wki Dbqbtg Drmwn`vqK mjeav

Kul wfvEK wktf`i Dbqbtg eŷglx Kul tk cŵv`thvM wktf`i cwivYZ Kti MŌgxY `wi`f`i Avq evovtZ mrvh` Kti| Kul wfvEK wktf`i eZgvtb AbMŌi Zvi tcv`vctŪ GLvtZ FYmn Aw`R mjeawfvEK wtkl Drmvgj K mnvqZv cŵvb Kiv cŵqvRb| Kul wfvEK wktf`i cŵx`i `vt`h`vchjz` chjz` Dbqbtg mnvqZvnm MŌgxY evRvti mvt\_ kni, AvĀwv K I wvkvRvti mvt\_ thvMm` vcb, cwiv enb I cŵp`qvRvZKiY mjeawi i mnRj f`Zv `i`Zcyf`

2.3.4. MŌgxY wktf`i cŵvti wtkl mnvqZv

MŌgxY wktf`i cŵvti i `vt`wv`kI Zt th mKj Gj vKv Gtfl`f` cŵvrc`) h\_vh\_ Drmvgj K mnvqZv KvhPjtq MŌY Kiv DvPZ| cŵqvRbxq tfl`f` fl`MŌgxY Df`v`v`i Rb` wtkl cŵYv`bvqj K mi KviX mnvqZv (h\_v -MŌgxY I fl`e` exgv c`wZtZ AvsukK wŷgqvq mnvqZv) cŵvb Kivi gva`tg mvgwRK wivcEv KvhPjtq Dfj E`hvm` fvgKv ivLtz cvti| Gtfl`f` gvnj v cwiv Pvj bvaib kŷvewo MvfvEK Df`vM`K wtkl AMŌiaKvi cŵvb Kiv`i Kvi|

2.3.5. wkflv, `flZv Ges gvbe mact` Dbqbtg

fgšj K I e`enwi K wkflv nt`Q chjz` MŌYi ceRZf` wkflv I `flZv Dbqbtbi Rb` mi KviX Ges temi KviX LvtZ eZgvtb cwiv Pwj Z Kgfms`mgnatK kŷevRvti Pwin`vi wfvE`Z gj`vqb Kiv DvPZ| Gtfl`f` wv`tk `fl` Rbkv` i Bwb m`vebv AštYmn RvZiq A`bwiZi cŵqvRt`b `fl` kwgtKi cKvif`f` evRvi Pwin`v I Kgfms`vtbi mthvM wbaftY Kti GKul Rwi c cwiv Pvj bv Kiv Avek`K|

2.3.6. kŷvewo cŵx`i cŵvti mvgwŌK bwiZ MŌY

A`bwiZK cŵx`i `qsw`qvte mKtj i Avtqi wvŌQZv cŵvb Kti bv| mvgwŌK A`bwiZi gj cŵZcv` nt`Q `wi` RbtMvŌxi kgevRvi mŷŌmn AvZekgfms`vtbi mthvM wŷŌ `wi`RbtMvŌxi `Z Avq eyx`B mi KviX bwiZi gj j`fl` nI qv DvPZ| Avi GRb` MŌgxY A`bwiZK Ae`vi `Z Dbqbtbi Rb` bwiZvgj v cŵqvb, fl` FYmn Ab`vb` FYmjeav, fvg I gj atb `wi`RbMŌYi fl`gZvqvtbi mthvM eyx` Kiv cŵqvRb - hv cKv`všf`i mgtvRi etqvtex, `j`-gvnj v, I cŪZeŪx RbtMvŌxi Rb` wvki` mvgwRK wivcEvqj K e`v wntmte fvgKv ivLte|

Dt'ik -3. mKtji (wetklZt bvi x l iki i) Rb' chfß cyó wearb

Lv`ktm'i Drcv`b ep`mn Avc`Kvj xb NvUwZ l AvfNvZ tgvKvtejq evsj vt`k Dtj LthM'fite mdj ntj l t`tki GK enr RbtMvóxi gvtS cyó mgn'v cKUFvte we`gvb| Ab'vb` KgfñPi mvt\_ mi Kvi RvZxq Lv` l cyóbwZ (1997) Ges cyó m`acKZ RvZxq Kgeñi Kí bv (1997) Abtjv`b KtítQ| RvZxq cyó cwi l` mupqKiYmn enr cwi mti cyó Ges Lv` e`envt'i mgn'v msikó velqwi` wefePbvq mi Kvi RvZxq cyó cKí MhY KtítQ| RvZmsN mnmã Dbqj j`t'í Avtj vtK cVxZ `wi`^a wegvPb tKSkj ct'í l cyó velqtK Ab'Zg GtRÚv wntmte MhY Kiv ntqtQ| gvbe m`c` Dbqjbi t'jt'í cyótk mtevP AMÓaKvi wntmte mi Kvi MhY KtítQ| Gt'jt'í m'icñvix j`t'í n't'Q t`tki mvguMK Dbqj cÓpvcq cyó velqK KgfñPmgñtK KvñRi fite A'xfZKiY| Lv`'i e`envi Ges cyó, wetklZt `y' e`w`i (`wi`^a gunjv, iki l cÓZeÚx) Rb' chfß g' cyó Dcv`vbm`x (K'vij ix, Avigl, Pie`l t'Zj) Lv`' t'fVM, gvBt'pmbDwU'tqU mg` m`u'tK Lv` KgfñP, cyó wK'lv l Z` weZiY mweR cyó Ae`v Dbqj b fvgKv ivtL| mtev`wi tivM cÓZt'iva l vbqS'Y, cwb Ges cqtub`wkb e`e`vi evBti enr cwi mti `t' m'yeav Dbqj KgfñPI Ašf'P Kiv Avek`K|

tKSkj 3.1 m'`mg`x RvWZ MVtb m'g Lv`'i ms`vbKt'í m'icñvix RvZxq cwi Kí bv

Dbz` RvWZ wntmte t`ktK Mto Zj tZ `wnK, gvbimK l ep`ejEK mvg`ñacbeqgvbe m`ct`i Dbqj Avek`K| t`tki A`wZK cÓp`x, cwi ewi K Avtqi cwi eZB Z`v mweR Av`mvgwRK cwi eZBbi mvt\_ msMvZcY'fite Lv` Pwn`vi cwi eZB wefePbvq wbtq Lv` Drcv`b l evRi RvZKiY msikó-cwi Kí bv MhY evÁbxq| m'`mg`x RvWZ MVtb Lv`'v'fm cwi eZtbP wbtqÉ P'vtj Dci wbf'Zv m'gvt'q Kvgtq Gtb m'g Lv`'i ms`vbKt'í m'icñvix RvZxq cwi Kí bv ev`evqtb mi Kvi wbtav` D'`vM MhY Kite t

- 3.1.1. m'`mg`x RvWZ MVtb kvi xii K mvgt\_` cÓqRtb m'icñvix j`t'í gvT'v wbañY
  - 1) mweR cwi eZBbi mvt\_ msMvZcY'fite kvi xii K mvgt\_` cÓqRtb m'icñvix j`t'í gvT'v wbañY Ges
  - 2) Lv` Pwn`vi ch'q'pugK m'icñvix cwi eZB wefePbvq wbtq Lv` cÓB msikó-cwi Kí bv MhY |
- 3.1.2. `wnK, gvbimK l ep`ejEK cÓqRb Abmvti Lv` Mh'tYi gvT'v wbañY
  - 1) `t'`mg`x RvWZ MVtb m'g Lv`' ms`v'bi Kw`LZ j`t'í gvT'v wbañY Ges
  - 2) kvi xii K MVb l tckvt'f` m'g Lv`'i cÓqRbxZvi wbi tL RbcÓZ Mo K'vij ix Pwn`v wbañY |
- 3.1.3. cÓqRbxq cyóPwn`v cwi c'it'Y m'g Lv`' ms`vbKt'í c`t'q'c MhY
  - 1) m'g Lv`' Mh'tYi Kw`LZ j`t'í ch'q'pug AR'eb msewj Z cwi Kí bv cVqb Ges
  - 2) Lv`' t'fvtMi Dci vbqvgZ mgx'v'v w'f'ÉZ evsj vt`tki Rb` GKwU wbf'p'thvM' d'w e'vj v'Y kxU cšZ l nvj bvM` KiY |
- 3.1.4. m'f Zg e`t'q m'g Lv`' ms`vbKt'í c`t'q'c MhY
  - 1) Óm'g Lv`' t'fvtM mnvqKÓ m'f e`q mgvj Z `vbxq t'gby'f'EK Lv`' Zvuj Kv cšZKiY Ges
  - 2) m'f e`q mgvj Z m'g Lv`'i `vbxq ch'q' Drcv`t'bi gva'tg cÓ`Zv ep`xi j`t'í c`t'q'c MhY |

tKSkj -3.2. `y' RbtMvóxi Rb' chfß cyóKi Lv`' mieivn

Lv`' wivcÉv bwZi cÓYtK`Ónt'Q cyó`vqK Lv`' (thgb- K'vij ix, Avigl, Pie`Ges `Zj BZ`w)` t'fvtMi wDQZv cÓvb| `y' RbtMvóx wetkl Kt'í cÓZeÚx, iki l bvi x (wetklZt wkt'kvix, Mf'Zx l `p`v'x gvZv)-t'í cyó Rb' chfß kK'v, Avigl, Pie`l `Zj m`x` Lv`' cÓB ep`x Kiv cÓqRb| g' Lv`' Dcv`vb (g'vt'pmbDwU'tqU) m`x` Lv`' chfß cwi gvtY MhY wDZKt'í mi Kvti i bwZ nte GbuRI Ges Dbqjbmnt'vMx't'í mvt\_ wbtav` t'jt'í mgwšZ fite KvR Kiv t

- 1) `y' RbtMvóx l e`w` Pw'YZ KiY l Lv`' wivcÉv Dbqjbi j`t'í cyó w'f'EK KgfñP MhY Ges tMvóx ch'q' Dchj' tKSkj wbañY ; Ges
- 2) cÓZeÚx mnvqK wK'lv m'yeav, t'gt'q' i Rb' cÓ`ugK wK'lv, t'z`^FY, `y' RbtMvóxi cÓk'q'Y vel t'q Dbqj cKí Mh'tYi gva'tg `y' RbtMvóxi t'gZvqb|

tKSkj -3.3. chfß gvBt'pmbDwU'tqU m`cbom'g Lv`'

evsj vt`tki RbM'tYi Rb' `t' Dbqjbi Rb' chfß kK'v, Avigl, `Zj l Pie`m`x` Lv`'i cvkvcw'k t'j Šn l w'fUwgb GÓ l Ab'vb` gvBt'pmbDwU'tqU m`x` Lv`' MhY wDZ Kiv cÓqRb| G j`t'í `f e`t'qi Rb`v` KgfñP l cyówK'lv KgfñP MhY QrovI Ací m`vebvq l tUKmB c`xwZ nj cÓvj Z D'w`c` cRbtb `Re`p`xKi'tYi gva'tg cÓvb Lv`'ktm' t'j Šn l w'fUwgb GÓ m`x`KiY| AšeZ'ngtq e`q-mvkÓx KvñRi c`t'q'c wntmte Lv`' gvBt'pmbDwU'tqU cwi c'it'Y l mshj`Ki'tYi (cÓZwZ h\_vh`\_Ygvb l AvBbMZ w'f'Émn) KvñR'g MhY Kiv `i Kvi | gvBt'pmbDwU'tqURwZ Ac'p'oi m'icñvix t'lvZ wefePbv Kt'í Lv`'i j`f'Zv l cÓB'í t'gZv ep`x'g K KgfñP QrovI mi Kvi wbtav` fite cyó Afve l Amg cyógvb vel t'q c`t'q'c MhY Kitz cvti -



O. Lv`bmxZ MtelYv, weikHY Ges mgšq  
 Lv` wbiwcEvg mKj AwlZK (h\_v- Lv`i j fZv, Lv` cŃBi ųlgZv I Lv`i RweK e`envi) GKwĪZ nl qvq  
 Lv`bmxZ μgkt RūJ AvKvi aviY KtītQ| Lv` wbiwcEvg bmxZi GmKj AwlZK miKvīi wewfbogšYvj q, `Bi I  
 ms`vmgtni wewfbocŃZōvtbi msikē-Kvhųg ōviv ešewqZ nte| wekewYR` I Lv` mvtth`i cwi tek cwieZųbi  
 ōviv eZųvb bmxZ-tKšKj cųfweZ nt`Q hv Lv`bmxZtK fweł tZi Rb` bZb P`vtj tĀi mššLxb Ki tQ| GtųtĪ bmxZ  
 wbaų KMY KgmP cųqb, cwi exųY, gj`vqb Ges Kvhųj x mgšZKiY evavi mššLxb ntZ cųti | Lv`bmxZ  
 Kivųtgi Avl Zvq RvZxq chųq Lv` wbiwcEvg DbqbwelqK Kvhųj xi mgšq Kiv cųqvRb| GtųtĪ Lv` wbiwcEvg  
 welqK bmxZ-tKšKj mgn ev`evqtbi j tųĪ `vbxq I Abvb` chųqi KZųųB mngwšZ wmxv`-MųY Ki tZ cųti |

Lv`bmxZ cųqb ev nvj bMv` KiY I mdj fųte ev`evqtbi Rb` bmxZ-wbaų KMY KZų weKī mgn m`c tK`mųfųfųte  
 gg`Dcj wā Kivi j tųĪ` m`te` cšimgtni weeiYmn BwšZ djvdj nvZ `vKtZ nte| G wel tų GKwĪ mųúó wPĪ  
 mųó Rb` (K) Z` mieivtni avivewKZv eRvq; (L) Z`mgtni weikHY; (M) Lv` wbiwcEvg cwi tųki MvZ  
 cKvZi cwieZų m`cųK aviYv; (N) chųß msL`K weKī; (O) `vbxq I wekewRvti Lv` mieivn I ewYR` cwi w`vZ  
 m`cųK `f I `xN`tgqv`x cųffw BZ`w` Avek`K| Lv`bmxZ weikHY I Mtel KMY μgMZFųte MtelYv I  
 weikHYi gva`tg bmxZ wbaų Kt`i Rb` fweł tZ m`te` th ai tbi Z`w` cųqvRb ntZ cųti Zvi AvMvg e`e`v  
 MųY Ki tē|

mvgwMk Lv`bmxZ Kivųtgi Avl Zvq Lv` wbiwcEvg welqK KgmP cųqb, m`c` AvniY, msikē-cųZōvbmgn tK  
 mPj I kw`kvj xKiY cųqvRb| eZųvtb RvZxq chųq Lv` I `thvM e`e`vcbv gšxi mfvcwZtZi MvZ ŌLv`  
 cwi Kī bv I cwi aviY Kvgwų Ō Lv`i e`envi I cųų welqmn mvgwMk Lv` wbiwcEvg cųPóimgtni cwi Kī bv Ges  
 djvdj cwi exųY Ki tē| Lv` wbiwcEvg Kvhųg msikē-mKj gšYvj q (h\_vt Lv` I `thvM e`e`vcbv, A`  
 cwi Kī bv, Kwl, grm` I ci m`c`, `vbxq miKvi, cj`-Dbqwb I mgevq, gmvj v I wki welqK, `ų` I cwi evi  
 Kj`vY gšYvj q)-Gi cųZwba G KvgwųtZ Ašfų `vKte - thLvųb Lv`bmxZi mKj AwlZKi AMųvZi welq  
 Avtj wPZ nte Ges Lv`bmxZ welqK KgmP cųqtbi Rb` cųqvRbxq w` K wbt`Kųv t` qv nte|

P. Dcmsnvi

Lv` wbiwcEvi Rb` chųß Lv` j fZv Acwi nvh`ntj I cwi ewi K Lv` wbiwcEvi Dųj E`thvM` Dbqųbi Rb` h`ó  
 bq| cwi ewi K Lv` wbiwcEvg Dbqųb `wi` RbtMvōxi Rb` Lv` cŃBi ųlgZv ewx I Lv`i h\_vh\_`RweK e`envi  
 wbiųZKi tYi gva`tg cųų weavtb mefZK cųPóv MųY Kiv cųqvRb| Af`šixY Kwl tZ `ųZv ARųmn km` I  
 Akm` Lv`i j fZv ewx, `wi` RbtMvōxi Avq tUKmBfųte ewx i gva`tg Lv` cŃBi ųlgZv ARų Ges wKųv I  
 `ų` cwi Phų gva`tg Acųųi wKvī e`w`i Lv`i Kvhųi e`envi wbiųZKi tYi gva`tg mweK Lv` wbiwcEvg  
 mmsnZKiY m`ē| Avkv Kiv hvq th, cųxZ Lv`bmxZi mųzev`evqtbi gva`tg t`tki RbMY Zv` i KwvLZ Lv`  
 wbiwcEvg tųvM Ki tZ mųlg nte| G bmxZi mv`\_ Lv` wbiwcEvg ewx gj K Ab`vb` bmxZ-tKšKj mvgĀm`cYųvte MųY  
 Kiv nte| cųqvRbterųa miKvix Avt`k Rwi i gva`tg cųxZ bmxZ ev`evqtbcųthvMx Kiv nte|